

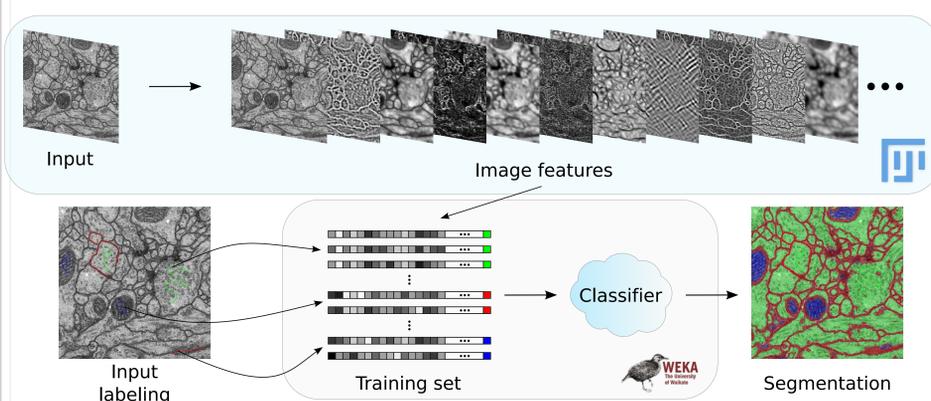
1. Introduction

- The problem of image segmentation, i.e. partitioning an image into multiple segments, remains unsolved.
- In recent years, methods incorporating machine learning techniques into the process have emerged as powerful tools, improving the accuracy of detected boundaries or labeled areas.
- We propose a **wide bridge between the machine learning and the image processing worlds**.
- We benefit from combining two of the most popular and powerful platforms of each respective field: the **Fiji** toolkit, mainly used for biomedical image processing but with a wider spectrum; and the Waikato Environment for Knowledge Analysis (**WEKA**) suite.
- Integrated in the same graphical interface, they provide a novel and completely open-source framework to use, evaluate, combine and compare any available learning algorithm to perform general-purpose image segmentation. **The source and binary code is completely available and runs on any modern computing platform.**



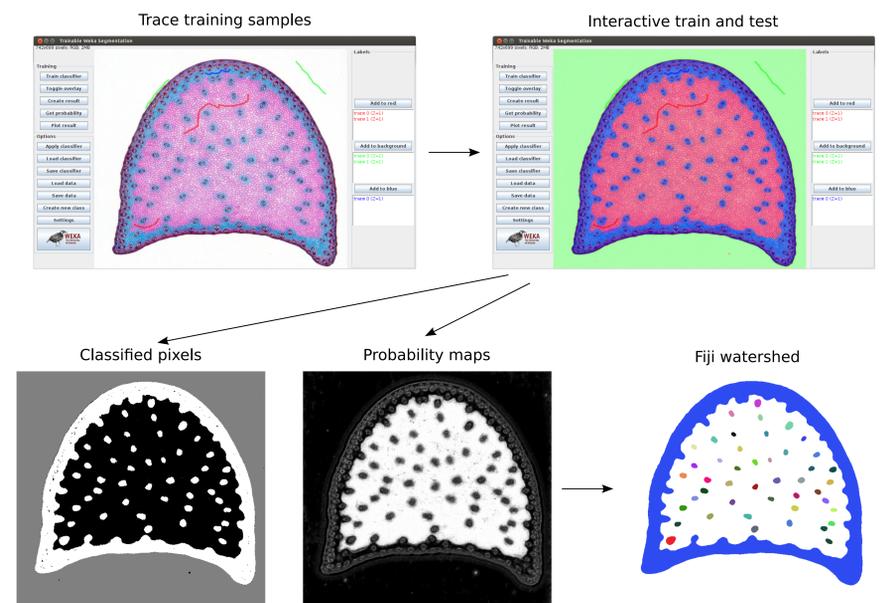
2. Machine learning based segmentation

- Extract image features using pre-defined and custom filters at different scales:
 - **Border detectors**: Laplacian, Sobel, difference of Gaussian, Hessian eigenvalues, Gabor, etc.
 - **Texture filters**: minimum, maximum, median, mean, variance, entropy, structure tensor, etc.
 - **Noise reduction filters**: Gaussian blur, bilateral, Anisotropic diffusion, Kuwahara, Lipschitz, etc.
 - **Membrane detectors** and other custom filters.
- Convert each pixel to a feature vector compatible with WEKA.
- Use supervised and unsupervised learning routines to **classify** (or **cluster**) each vector.

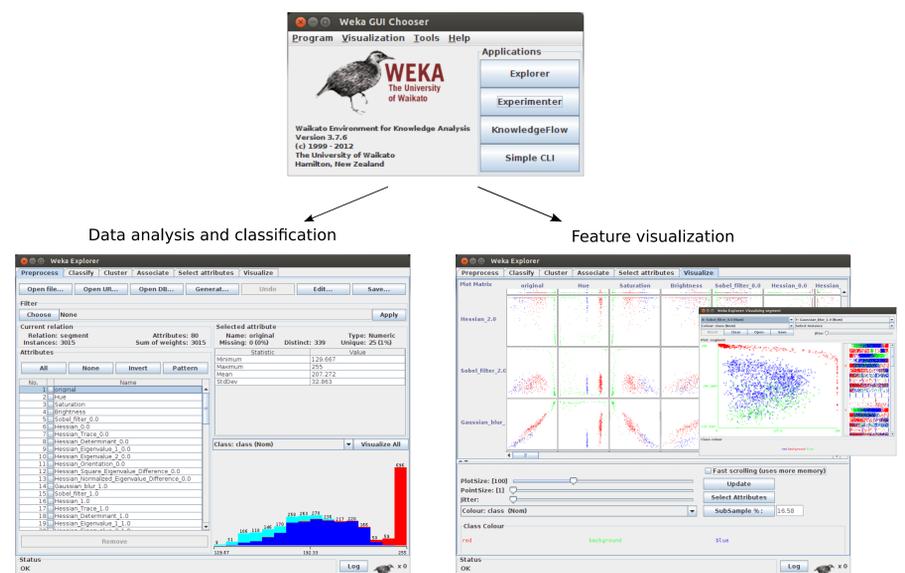


3. Intuitive Graphical User Interface

- For **basic users**:
 - Interactive training-testing until achieving satisfying segmentation.
 - User-defined classes (background/foreground, parts of cells, etc.).
 - Results presented as final segmented areas or probability maps.



- For **advanced users**:
 - Access to all available WEKA classifiers and clusterers.
 - Feature selection.
 - Direct interaction with WEKA and Fiji toolboxes.
 - Evaluation of all methods performance.



4. Library use

- ImageJ **macro** language compatible.
- GUI and methods are separate.
- Easy integration with other plugins and scripts.

References

- [1] M. Hall, E. Frank, G. Holmes, B. Pfahringer, P. Reutemann, and I.H. Witten. The weka data mining software: an update. ACM SIGKDD Explorations Newsletter, 11(1):10–18, 2009.
- [2] Johannes Schindelin, Ignacio Arganda-Carreras, Erwin Frise, Verena Kaynig, Mark Longair, Tobias Pietzsch, Stephan Preibisch, Curtis Rueden, Stephan Saalfeld, Benjamin Schmid, Jean-Yves Tinevez, Daniel James White, Volker Hartenstein, Kevin Eliceiri, Pavel Tomancak, and Albert Cardona. Fiji: an open-source platform for biological-image analysis. Nature Methods, 9:676–682, June 2012.